Quality Indicators

- **Adult to Child Ratio:** Ask each provider how many children there are for each adult in the group. Ratios change as children get older. See our checklists for ratio requirements for different types of childcare.

- **Group Size:** Ask how many children will be in the group or room that your child is in. The smaller the group, the better. While the adult to child ratio is the same, a smaller group may be quieter and more easily managed.

- **Provider Education & Turnover:** Ask the provider about her training and education. Find out how much experience she has, and whether she continues to take classes and workshops. Providers with higher education and/or advanced training in child care may be better teachers for your child. Check how long the provider has been with the child care facility. Constantly changing providers is hard on a child. Your child should be spending her time learning, not adjusting to a new provider. It is best for a child to stay with the same caregiver for at least a year.

- **Accreditation:** Find out if the child care provider has been accredited by a national organization. Some providers meet higher standards than what is required by most state licensing agencies. The National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC) and The National Association for Family Child Care (NAFCC) are the two largest organizations that accredit child care programs.

- **Family Involvement:** Ask the provider if it is ok to drop in and spend time with your child. Are there opportunities to join special events? Find out if the provider has a system for sharing information about your child. Will there be regular meetings where you can ask questions and talk about concerns?

- **Health & Safety:** Ask if the provider has taken training and been approved to give medication to children. Medical records and emergency information should be kept on file for each child. Diaper changing areas should be cleaned after each use. Providers should wash their hands before and after each diaper change, and before and after feeding. Disposable gloves should be available. Toys should be washed frequently. All electrical outlets should be covered; wires should be out of reach. Cleaning fluids, medicine and firearms should be kept in locked closets. There should be no dangling cords, and all breakable, sharp or potential choking hazards should be out of reach.

- **Additional Information** can be found on our website at [www.childcaresuffolk.org](http://www.childcaresuffolk.org) and at Child Care Aware: [http://www.childcareaware.org](http://www.childcareaware.org)